

2017 County Housing Profile

Chippewa County

5,050 households | Southwest region

Access to safe, affordable homes builds a strong foundation for families and communities. But too many Minnesotans lack good housing options.



Contrary to the state trend, renter income has risen faster than the cost of rent – and the median income renter can afford a fair market two-bedroom apartment.

Contrary to the state trend, owner income and home values have risen at the same pace since 2000, and homeownership for young families has increased slightly.



RENTER HOUSEHOLDS

1,388 | 27% of all households

Median rent, 2000: \$552

Median rent, 2015: \$630

↑ rent up **14%**

Median renter income, 2000: \$28,216

Median renter income, 2015: \$33,013

↑ income up **17%**

Fair market rent for 2-bedroom apartment **\$698**

Median-income renter can afford **\$825**



OWNER HOUSEHOLDS

3,662 | 73% of all households

Median home value, 2000: \$92,907

Median home value, 2015: \$100,600

↑ home value **8%**

Median owner income, 2000: \$57,655

Median owner income, 2015: \$62,004

↑ income up **8%**

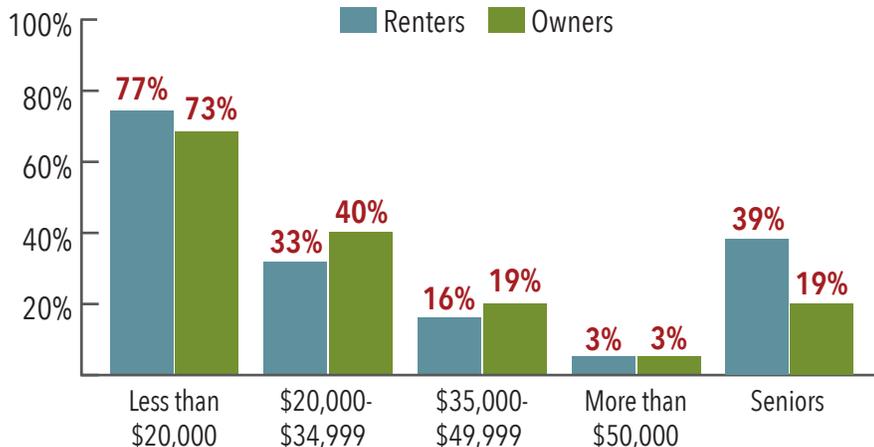
Change in homeownership rate for households younger than 35 years old, 2000-2015 **3%**

Countywide, 890 households pay more than 30 percent of their income toward housing costs, putting them at risk of being unable to afford basic needs like groceries, clothes, prescriptions and transportation. This includes 39% of seniors who rent and more than 73% of owners and 77% of renters who earn less than \$20,000 per year.

COST BURDEN

Percentage of households paying more than 30% of their income toward housing

■ Renters ■ Owners



TOTAL NUMBER of cost burdened households

890

Total # cost burdened RENTER households

461

Total # cost burdened OWNER households

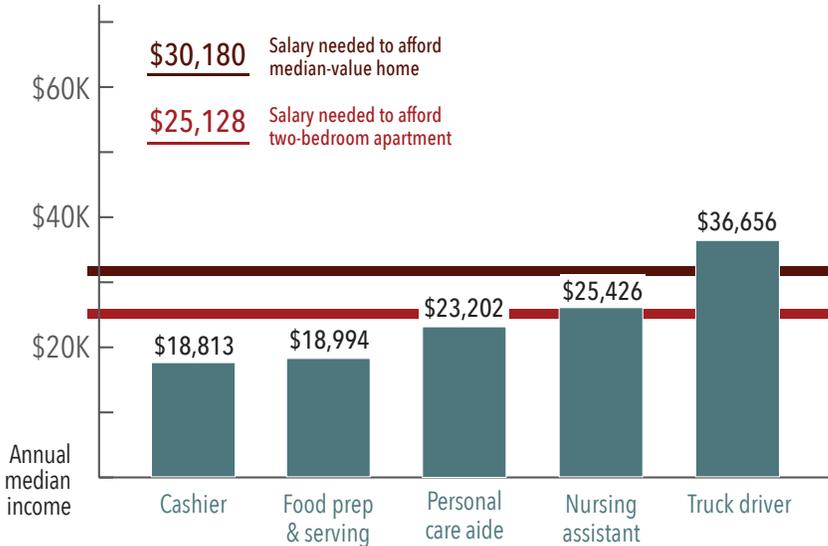
429

Total # cost burdened SENIOR households

368

WAGES: Housing remains a challenge even for workers who are fully employed. The median earnings for most of the top in-demand and high-growth jobs do not cover housing costs at an affordable level. Those working at the median wage – and especially those earning the minimum wage – cannot afford a two-bedroom apartment or the mortgage for a median-value home.

Wages & housing affordability for top in-demand jobs in Chippewa County

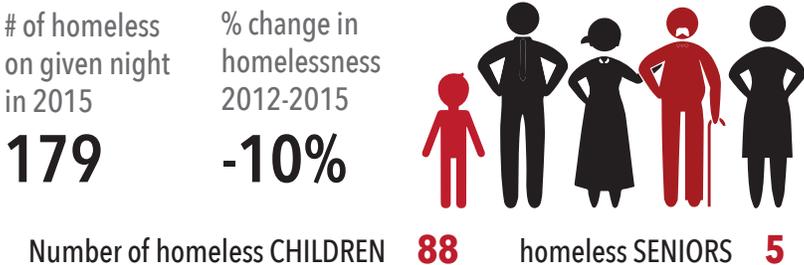


New job openings in Southwest Planning Area by 2024 — **55,090**

County median household income — **\$50,858**

Hours / week minimum wage employee must work to afford a two-bedroom apartment — **51**

HOMELESSNESS: Across the state, homelessness has declined since 2012, but too many families, seniors and children in the Southwest region are still suffering the devastating consequences of having no place to call home.



HOUSING STOCK: While a significant portion of the rental and owner-occupied housing is aging (built before 1960), new construction is not keeping up with demand. Of particular concern is the gap between the number of available units for extremely low income households – and the number of people who need them.

County POPULATION growth by 2035: **584**

% single family homes built before 1960: **57%**
 Single-family units permitted in 2015: **7**

% rental units built before 1960: **38%**
 Multi-family units permitted in 2015: **0**

Number of extremely low income (ELI)* households: **405**

Available units affordable to ELI households: **150**

* earning less than 30% of area median income

SENIORS: The number of seniors will rise dramatically over the next two decades, growing by more than 90% across the state – and making senior housing a critical need.

Total senior households by 2035: **3,908**

Growth in number of individual seniors by 2035: **46%**

Seniors % of overall population by 2035: **30%**

SOURCES – Renter households: Rent and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | Owner households: Home value and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | Cost burden: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates | Wages: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (MN DEED), Occupations in Demand, June 2016; Employment Outlook, MN DEED [Regions: Top In-Demand Jobs based on Economic Development Regions; Job Openings based on Planning Areas] | Housing Stock: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2015, 5 year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits Survey, 2015 | Seniors: Minnesota County Population Projections by Age and Gender, Minnesota State Demographic Center, March 2014 | Homelessness: Wilder Research Center, 2016 [Region based on Wilder regions]

