

Housing Affordability in Minnesota

May 2009



Minnesota Housing Partnership

Homes for all.

Housing is considered affordable if it consumes less than 30% of a household's gross income. At higher levels, families must choose between housing and other basic needs and will struggle to weather financial setbacks. For 2009, housing costs continue to consume a large portion of families' income, with substantial unemployment threatening Minnesotans.

Renters

Home Owners

Household Income	Number of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent	Percent of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent	Number of Households Paying 30% or More in Ownership Costs	Percent of Households Paying 30% or More in Ownership Costs
Less than \$20,000	141,973	83.1%	94,503	72.9%
\$20,000 – \$34,999	64,892	55.9%	82,781	46.1%
\$35,000 – \$49,999	16,692	19.8%	92,428	42.5%
\$50,000 and over	6,655	5.9%	176,442	17.2%
All Income Levels	230,212	45.1%	446,154	28.7%

The table above shows the number and percent of households in different income brackets that pay 30% or more of household income for rental or ownership costs. It illustrates that the **burden of housing costs weighs more heavily on lower-income families.**¹

Even before the current economic downturn, housing needs were severe. In 2007, 1 in 8 households spent at least half of their income on housing, up from 1 in 15 in 2000. **Minnesota experienced the fastest increase of extremely cost burdened households of any state in the nation during this time period.**²

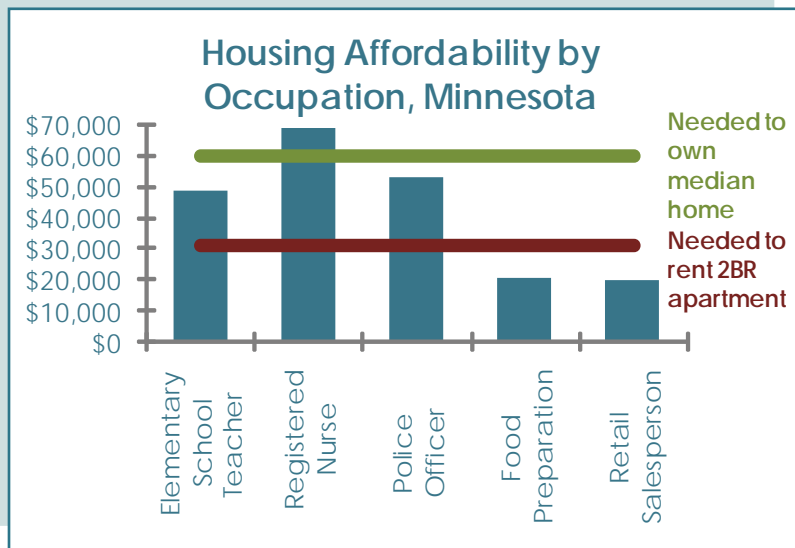
In 2007, about 75.2% of residents owned their home and 24.8% were renters. Of these, approximately 28.7% of homeowners and 45.1% of renters spent 30% or more of their household income on housing.³



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Lower-income households face extreme affordability challenges.

The chart below compares median earnings across different occupations to the income required to afford housing.⁴



HOUSING COSTS. In Minnesota, a median-priced home cost \$188,660 in 2008, and the fair market rent for a two-bedroom apartment was \$786 per month in 2009. Since 2001, home prices have increased by 31.0%, and the fair market rent has increased by 22.0%.⁵

INCOME. A family of four with two full-time wage earners needs to earn a combined annual salary of \$55,788 to afford the basic cost of living.⁶ The median household income was \$55,664 in 2007.⁷

JOBS. 37% of jobs in Minnesota pay less than the regional wage required to afford basic needs.⁸ The average unemployment rate was 8.9% in March, 2009, up from 4.7% in March 2006.⁹

Foreclosures in Minnesota

- In Minnesota in 2008, there were about 26,265 foreclosures, a 28.7% increase from 2007.¹⁰
- Left unaddressed, abandoned foreclosed properties destabilize neighborhoods, erode the local tax base and drive up the costs of municipal services.
- Of homeowners seeking foreclosure counseling in 2008, three-quarters were considered to be low- and moderate-income. Half experienced a reduction of income before seeking counseling. 60% had prime mortgages.¹¹

Homelessness in Minnesota

- On a single day in 2006, 6,305 people were sheltered, including 2,514 children.¹²
- Roughly 9,200 Minnesotans are homeless and 7,700 are precariously housed in temporary or unstable housing. 38% are children and youth.¹³
- 39% of Minnesota's homeless population cite the inability to afford housing as a primary reason for leaving previous housing.¹⁴

Extreme Cost Burden

- Approximately 21.7% of renter households pay at least half of their income on housing.¹⁵
- For homeowner households, 9.1% pay at least half of their income on housing.¹⁶

SOURCES: 1 American Community Survey, 2007. 2 Ibid. 3 Ibid. 4 OES Wage Data, MN DEED, 4th quarter, 2008; Low Income Housing Coalition, Out of Reach, 2008-9; MN Department of Revenue Sales Ratio Study, 2007-8. 5 MN Dept of Revenue Sales Ratio Study, 2000-1 & 2007-8; HUD Fair Market Rents, 2001 (weighted); Low Income Housing Coalition, Out of Reach, 2008-9. Not adjusted for inflation. 6 The Cost of Living in Minnesota Family Wage & Budget Calculator, JOBS NOW Coalition, 2009. 7 Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, 2007. 8 The Cost of Living in Minnesota, JOBS NOW Coalition, 2007. 9 Local Area Unemployment Statistics, MN DEED, March 2009. 10 Minnesota Foreclosure Supplement, 2008, HousingLink, 2009. 11 2008 Foreclosure Counseling Program Report, Minnesota Home Ownership Center, April 2009. 12 Wilder Research Center, 2007. 13 Ibid. 14 Ibid. 15 American Community Survey, 2007. 16 Ibid.