

Housing Affordability in Brown County

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Minnesota Housing Partnership

Homes for all.

Housing is considered affordable if it consumes less than 30% of a household's gross income. At higher levels, families must choose between housing and other basic needs and will struggle to weather financial setbacks. For 2009, housing costs continue to consume a large portion of families' income, with substantial unemployment threatening Minnesotans.

Renters

Home Owners

Household Income	Number of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent	Percent of Households Paying 30% or More in Rent	Number of Households Paying 30% or More in Ownership Costs	Percent of Households Paying 30% or More in Ownership Costs
Less than \$20,000	474	70.1%	439	52.6%
\$20,000 – \$34,999	184	28.3%	386	28.7%
\$35,000 – \$49,999	11	2.5%	422	27.5%
\$50,000 and over	0	0.0%	260	5.2%
All Income Levels	669	31.2%	1,507	17.4%

The table above shows the number and percent of households in different income brackets that pay 30% or more of household income for rental or ownership costs. It illustrates that the **burden of housing costs weighs more heavily on lower-income families.**¹

Even before the current economic downturn, housing needs were severe. In 2007, 1 in 8 households spent at least half of their income on housing, up from 1 in 15 in 2000. **Minnesota experienced the fastest increase of extremely cost burdened households of any state in the nation during this time period.**²

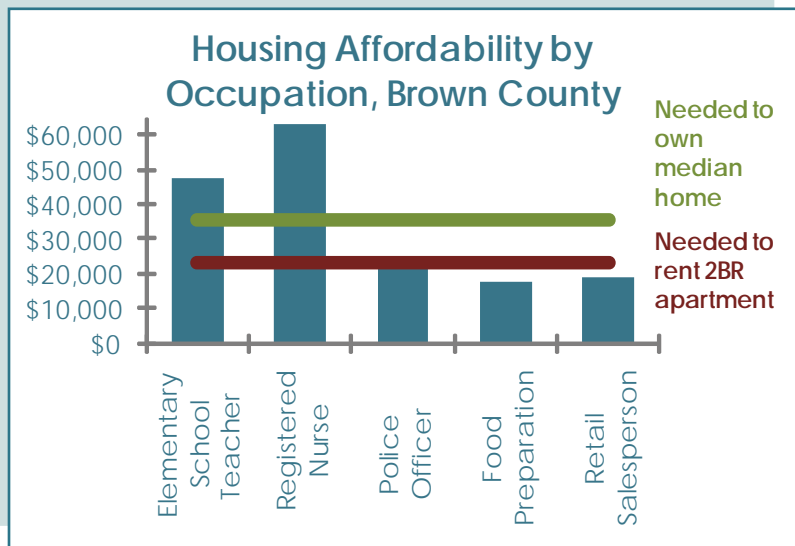
In 2005-2007, about 80.2% of Brown County residents owned their home and 19.8% were renters. Of these, approximately 17.4% of homeowners and 31.2% of renters in Brown County spent 30% or more of their household income on housing.³



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Lower-income households face extreme affordability challenges.

The chart below compares median earnings across different occupations to the income required to afford housing.⁴



HOUSING COSTS. In Brown County, a median-priced home cost \$111,000 in 2008, and the fair market rent for a two-bedroom apartment was \$587 per month in 2009. Since 2001, home prices have increased by 34.8%, and the fair market rent has increased by 41.1%.⁵

INCOME. In Brown County, a family of four with two full-time wage earners needs to earn a combined annual salary of \$43,452 to afford the basic cost of living.⁶ The median household income for Brown County was \$46,497 in 2007.⁷

JOBS. 37% of jobs in Brown County and counties nearby pay less than the regional wage required to afford basic needs.⁸ The average unemployment rate in Brown County was 10.3% in March, 2009, up from 5.9% in March 2006.⁹

SOURCES: 1 American Community Survey, 2005-7. 2 Ibid. 3 Ibid. 4 OES Wage Data by economic development region, MN DEED, 4th quarter, 2008; HUD Fair Market Rents, 2009; MN Department of Revenue Sales Ratio Study, 2007-8. 5 MN Dept of Revenue Sales Ratio Study 2000-1 & 2007-8; HUD Fair Market Rents, 2001 & 2009. Not adjusted for inflation. 6 The Cost of Living in Minnesota Family Wage & Budget Calculator, JOBS NOW Coalition, 2009. 7 Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates, 2007. 8 The Cost of Living in Minnesota, JOBS NOW Coalition, 2007. 9 Local Area Unemployment Statistics, MN DEED, March 2009. 10 Minnesota Foreclosure Supplement, 2008, HousingLink, 2009. 11 2008 Foreclosure Counseling Program Report, Minnesota Home Ownership Center, April 2009. 12 Wilder Research Center, 2007. 13 Ibid. 14 Ibid. 15 American Community Survey, 2005-7. 16 Ibid.

Foreclosures in Minnesota

- In Brown County in 2008, there were about 40 foreclosures, a 25.0% increase from 2007.¹⁰
- Left unaddressed, abandoned foreclosed properties destabilize neighborhoods, erode the local tax base and drive up the costs of municipal services.
- Of homeowners seeking foreclosure counseling in 2008, three-quarters were considered to be low- and moderate-income. Half experienced a reduction of income before seeking counseling. 60% had prime mortgages.¹¹

Homelessness in Minnesota

- On a single day in 2006, 342 people were sheltered in the Southeast Region, including 181 children.¹²
- Roughly 9,200 Minnesotans are homeless and 7,700 are precariously housed in temporary or unstable housing. 38% are children and youth.¹³
- 39% of Minnesota's homeless population cite the inability to afford housing as a primary reason for leaving previous housing.¹⁴

Extreme Cost Burden

- Approximately 15.9% of renter households pay at least half of their income on housing in Brown County.¹⁵
- For homeowner households in Brown County, 4.3% pay at least half of their income on housing.¹⁶