2018 Housing Profile DISTRICT 21A

WHERE WE LIVE IMPACTS EVERYTHING:

the **jobs** we can access, the education our **children** receive and the wellbeing of our growing **senior** population.

In Minnesota, no **full-time employee** should have to choose between paying his rent or filling his prescriptions. No **working mother** should have to cut back on food for her children to make the mortgage. But that's a daily reality for more than **580,000 Minnesota households** who pay more than 30% of their income on housing and don't have enough left over to make ends meet to cover basic necessities, like transportation and groceries.

The cost of housing is rising far faster than incomes and the number of cost-burdened households has risen by 65% since 2000. That now includes nearly 60% of senior renters and 1 in 5 homeowners. Without safe, stable affordable housing for all residents, Minnesota is sacrificing the productivity of its workforce, the achievement of its children and the vitality of its growing senior population.



RENTERS IN DISTRICT 21A 4,278 | 26% of all households

Rent is rising faster than income

+29% Rent since 2000

Median rent 2000 \$594

Median rent 2016 \$769

0% Income since 2000 Renter median income 2016

Income needed to afford median rent

\$30,733

\$30,760

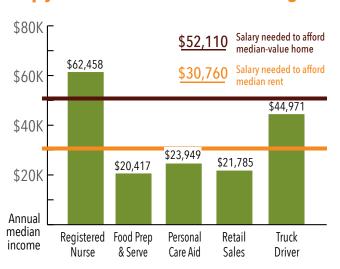
But even workers employed full time, in some of the most common and growing jobs, don't earn enough to afford even a small apartment. When households are cost burdened, it's not just their families that pay the price: The Minnesota economy loses out on \$1.4 billion in renters' spending power each year.

Across the state, renters are a growing segment of the Minnesota population, rising 26% from 2000 to 2016.

Seniors and families can't make ends meet

| Number of RENTER HOUSEHOLDS spending 30% or more of their income on rent | 1,721 |
|---|-------|
| Percent of renter HOUSEHOLDS paying 30% or more of their income on rent | 40% |
| Number of SENIOR renter households paying 30% or more of their income on rent | 540 |
| Percent of SENIOR renter households paying 30% or more of their income on rent | 48% |
| Change in number of cost burdened renter households since 2000 | +31% |

Top jobs & income in Southeast Region





HOMEOWNERS DISTRICT 21A 12,309 74% of all households

Homeownership is a vital way to build wealth & create stability for residents at all stages of life – from childhood to retirement. Homeownership contributes to strong, stable communities, but, statewide, 20% of homeowners – nearly 311,000 households – pay more than they can afford on their housing, including more than 95,000 senior households



Median home value 2000 \$107,447 Median home value 2016 \$173,700



2016 homeowner median income \$68,434

Income to afford median value home

\$52,110

Becoming, and remaining, a homeowner is becoming more difficult

| Number and percentage of OWNER HOUSEHOLDS spending 30% or more of income on housing | 2,659 | 22% |
|--|-------|-----|
| Number and percentage of SENIOR OWNER HOUSEHOLDS spending 30% or more on housing | 952 | 25% |
| CHANGE in number of cost burdened owner households since 2000 | +99% | |

HOMELESSNESS IN THE SOUTHERN REGION

Number of homeless on given night in 2015

Decrease in homelessness from 2012 to 2015

of HOMELESS KIDS

of HOMELESS SENIORS

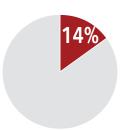
571

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212

26





of the region's homeless are children and seniors

Without reliable shelter, productive work, progress at school and positive health outomes are extremely difficult. Just a few decades ago, homelessness didn't exist – and Minnesota has made strides in recent years, with a 9% reduction from 2012 to 2015. The Southeast Region has seen a similar decline but, on any given night, **nearly 300 children and seniors have no place to call home.**

SOURCES – Renter households: Rent and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2016, 5-year estimates; Spending power: IPUMS Census 2000 and 2015 5-year ACS microdata | **Owner households**: Home value and income adjusted for inflation. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2016, 5-year estimates | **Cost burden**: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2016, 5-year estimates | **Wages**: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (MN DEED), Occupations in Demand, July 2017; Employment Outlook, MN DEED | **Homelessness**: Wilder Research, 2015

